



**CARIBBEAN EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL**

**CARIBBEAN ADVANCED PROFICIENCY EXAMINATION®**

**CARIBBEAN STUDIES**

**Paper 02**

*3 hours*

**READ THE FOLLOWING INSTRUCTIONS CAREFULLY.**

1. This paper consists of FOUR questions, two on Module 1 and two on Module 2.
2. There are FOUR sections, A, B, C and D. Each section consists of ONE question. You **MUST** answer all FOUR questions.
3. EACH question in Sections A and B is worth 20 marks. You are advised to spend no more than 35 minutes on any one of these questions.
4. EACH question in Sections C and D is worth 30 marks. You are advised to spend no more than 55 minutes on any one of these questions.
5. You are advised to take some time to read through the paper and plan your answers.
6. You should **NOT** bring notes or other textual materials into the examination room for use during the sitting of this paper.
7. If you need to rewrite any answer and there is not enough space to do so on the original page, you must use the extra lined page(s) provided at the back of this booklet. **Remember to draw a line through your original answer.**
8. **If you use the extra page(s) you MUST write the question number clearly in the box provided at the top of the extra page(s) and, where relevant, include the question part beside the answer.**

**DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.**

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**SECTION A**

**MODULE 1 – CARIBBEAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE**

**Answer this compulsory question.**

1. Explain TWO ways in which EACH of the following changed the social structure of Caribbean society during the post-emancipation era, from 1838 up to the pre-independence movements in the 1950s:

- (a) Education
- (b) Economic activities

**Total 20 marks**

**You may use this space for planning.**

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**SECTION B**

**MODULE 2 – ISSUES IN CARIBBEAN DEVELOPMENT**

**Answer this compulsory question.**

2. ‘Industrialization by invitation’ was suggested by Sir Arthur Lewis as a strategy to help transform Caribbean economies from being overly dependent on agriculture to being more diversified.

With respect to the pre-independence era, explain

- (a) TWO ways by which policies resulting from ‘industrialization by invitation’ have benefited the region
- (b) TWO ways by which such policies have impacted the region **NEGATIVELY**.

**Total 20 marks**

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**SECTION C**

**MODULE 1 – CARIBBEAN SOCIETY AND CULTURE**

**Answer this compulsory question.**

3. Since the early twentieth century, Caribbean nationals have migrated to regions such as Europe and North America. Discuss FOUR ways in which this migration has impacted the culture and economies of these extra-regional countries.

(Remember that in a discussion you should give both sides of the argument.)

**Total 30 marks**

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**SECTION D**

**MODULE 2 – ISSUES IN CARIBBEAN DEVELOPMENT**

**Answer this compulsory question.**

4. *A key role of the mass media is to defend and promote the rights of citizens.* Discuss the extent to which you agree that the mass media in the Caribbean promotes human development in the region. Use FOUR arguments to support your position.

(Remember that in a discussion you should give both sides of the argument.)

**Total 30 marks**

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**IF YOU FINISH BEFORE TIME IS CALLED, CHECK YOUR WORK ON THIS TEST.**

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